

# Table of Contents

Executive Summary.....	9
Section 1.0 Introduction.....	16
1.1 Purpose of Plan .....	17
1.2 Goals and Objectives.....	17
1.3 Policy and Regulatory Framework.....	18
1.3.1 Federal Level Policy .....	18
1.3.2 State Level Policy.....	21
1.3.3 Santa Barbara County Level Policy and Regulations .....	23
1.4 CWPP Planning Process .....	26
1.4.1 County of Santa Barbara CWPP Process.....	26
Section 2.0 Community Overview.....	30
2.1 Communities within the Planning Area.....	30
2.2 Values at Risk.....	39
2.2.1 Life Safety.....	40
2.2.2 Structures .....	42
2.2.3 Critical Infrastructure and Economic Impacts .....	45
2.2.4 Recreation Amenities .....	49
2.2.5 Cultural and Natural Resources .....	50
2.3 Land Use and Zoning .....	56
2.4 Fire Protection.....	56
2.5 SBC Fire Organization .....	58
2.5.1 SBC Fire Stations and Fire Equipment.....	59
2.5.2 Water Sources.....	59
2.6 Agreements.....	59
Section 3.0 Defining the Wildfire Problem.....	63
3.1 Fire Ecology .....	63
3.1.1 Ecoregion Conditions: Climate, Vegetation, and Wildlife .....	63
3.1.2 Natural Fire Regime and the Evolution of Human Influence .....	64
3.1.3 Invasive Species Concerns and Type Conversion .....	65
3.2 Impacts of Climate Change.....	66
3.3 Vegetation Management Strategies in this Context .....	68
3.4 Fire History .....	69

3.5	The Wildland Fire Environment .....	72
3.5.1	Fuels .....	72
3.5.2	Fire Weather .....	78
3.5.3	Topography.....	80
3.5.4	Fire Behavior Characteristics .....	81
Section 4.0	Communities at Risk .....	83
4.1	Designation as a Community at Risk.....	83
Section 5.0	Wildfire Analyses .....	85
5.1	Hazard Severity Zones.....	85
5.2	Hazard Assessment.....	85
5.2.1	Data Sources for Models.....	87
5.3	Wildfire Analyses Results .....	88
5.3.1	Hazard Assessment.....	88
5.3.2	Risk Assessment .....	92
5.3.3	Firefighter Safe Operational Space Analysis.....	93
5.3.4	Structure Vulnerability and Defensibility Potential .....	96
5.3.5	Ember Exposure Zones.....	101
5.3.6	Fire Run Damage Potential .....	104
5.3.7	Evaluate Wildfire Protection Capabilities against Modeled Fire Behavior .....	106
5.3.8	Fuel Treatment Effectiveness.....	107
Section 6.0	Action Plan .....	109
6.1	Community Preparedness and Education .....	109
6.1.1	Santa Barbara County Fire Department.....	109
6.1.2	Santa Barbara County Office of Emergency Management (SBC OEM) .....	112
<b>6.1.3</b>	<b>Sheriff's Department</b> .....	115
6.1.4	Local Volunteer Fire Departments.....	115
6.1.5	Local Organizations.....	117
6.2	Protecting Values .....	117
6.2.1	Life Safety.....	117
6.2.2	Enhancing Structure Survivability .....	119
6.2.3	Natural and Cultural Resources .....	124
6.3	Fuels Modification Strategy .....	125
6.3.1	Fuel Modification Types and Objectives.....	125
6.3.2	Methods of Fuel Treatment.....	131
6.3.3	Fuel Treatment Design Options.....	134

6.3.4	Community Fuel Treatment Assessments .....	135
6.3.5	Identification and Mapping of Fuel Treatments .....	142
6.3.6	Prioritization of Fuel Treatments .....	144
6.4	Fuel Treatment Prescriptive Guidelines .....	149
6.4.1	Evacuation Routes and Roadside Treatments .....	149
6.4.2	Primary Defense Zones, Fuel Reduction Zones, and Community Defensible Space .....	149
6.4.3	Best Management Practices .....	153
6.4.4	Protection of Environmentally Sensitive Resources .....	160
6.5	Maintenance .....	167
6.6	Community Evacuation .....	168
6.6.1	During a Wildfire Evacuation .....	168
6.6.2	Timing .....	168
6.6.3	Santa Barbara County Evacuation and Incident Re-Entry Plans .....	168
6.6.4	Evacuation Preparedness .....	169
6.6.5	Potential Emergency Evacuation Routes .....	171
6.6.6	Potential Issues with Evacuation .....	171
6.6.7	Re-Entry .....	173
Section 7.0	Fiscal Resources .....	173
7.1	Fuels Management Projects .....	174
7.2	Structure Hardening .....	176
Section 8.0	Monitoring .....	178
Section 9.0	CWPP Recommendations .....	179
	Citations .....	181
	Appendices .....	188
	Appendix A. Modeled Fire Damage Potential with Various Scenarios .....	189
	Appendix B. Structure Assessment Report .....	192
	Appendix C. Structure Hardening Resources .....	197
	Appendix D. CEQA and NEPA Processes .....	260
	Appendix E. Fuel Treatment Priority Process .....	263
	Appendix F. Sensitive Habitats and Species known to Exist within the Planning area. ....	264
	Appendix G. EGVCP Environmental Protection Policies and Standards .....	265